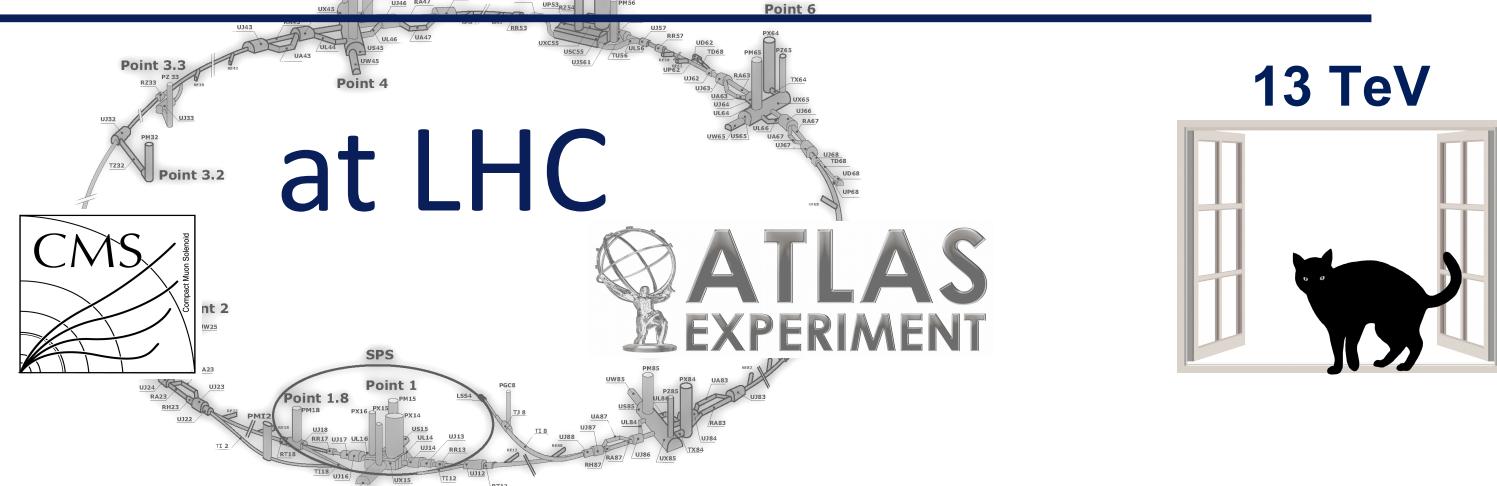
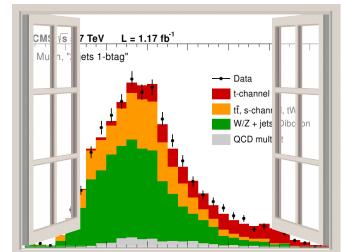


$\sigma_{\text{single-top}}$ & V_{tb} measurements

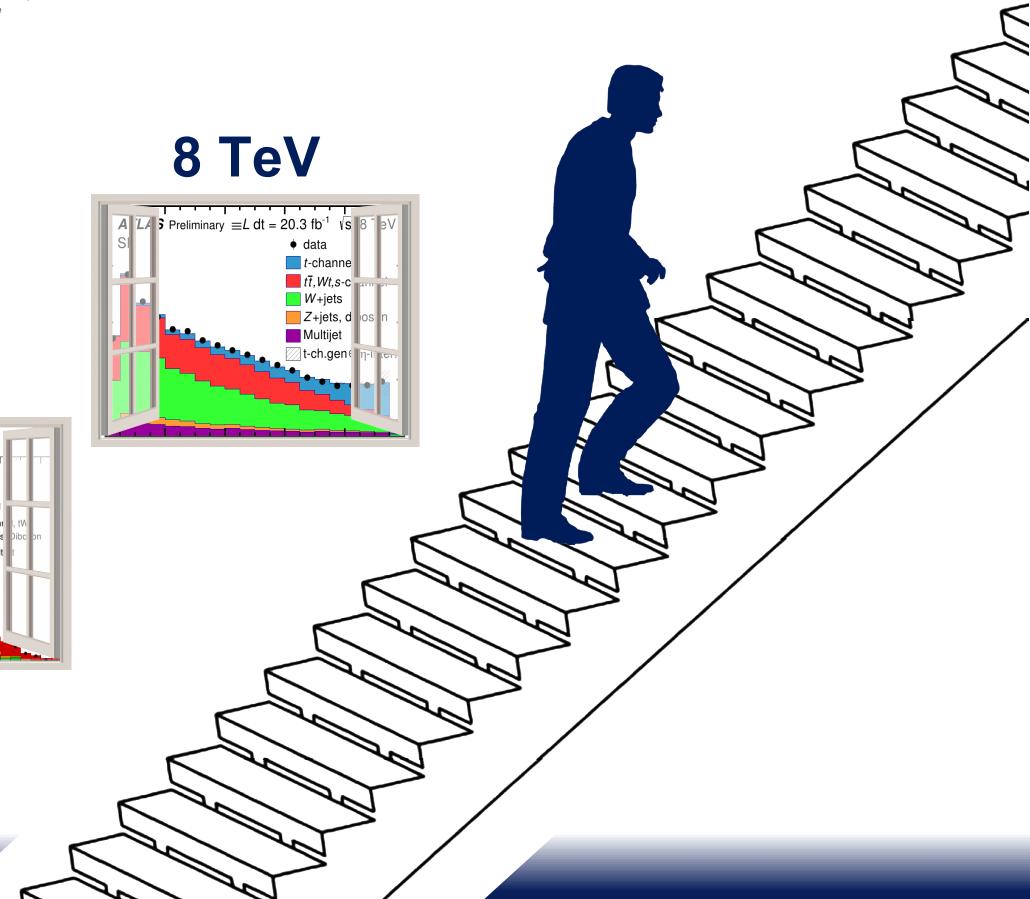
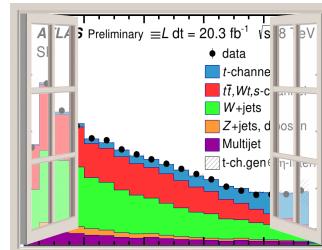


Matthias Komm
on behalf of the *ATLAS*
& *CMS* collaborations

7 TeV

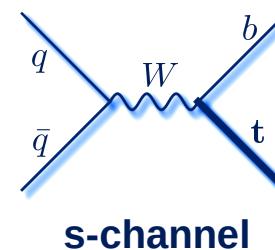
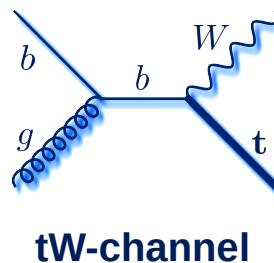
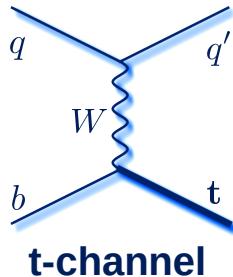


8 TeV

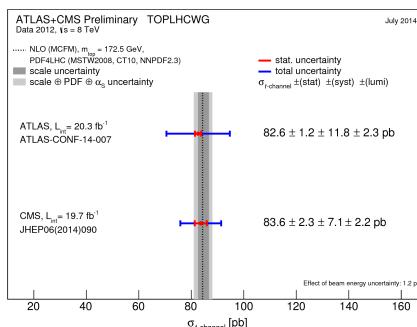


Outline

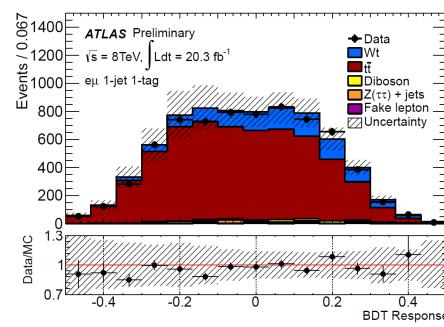
➤ single top overview



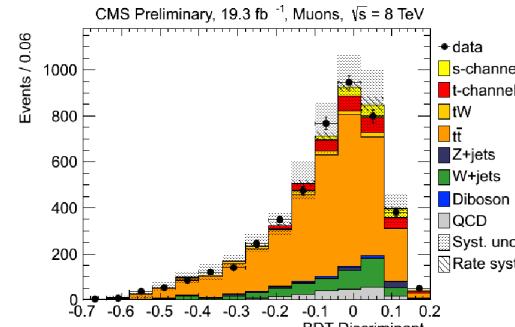
➤ single top measurements at 8 TeV



t-channel



tW-channel



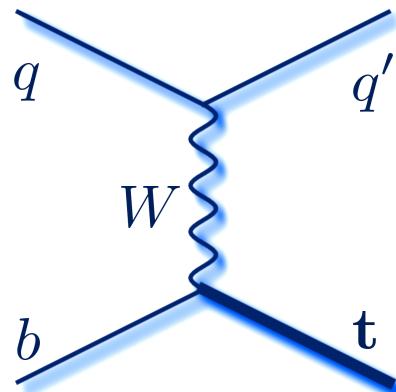
s-channel

➤ summary

- single top cross section
- V_{tb} measurements

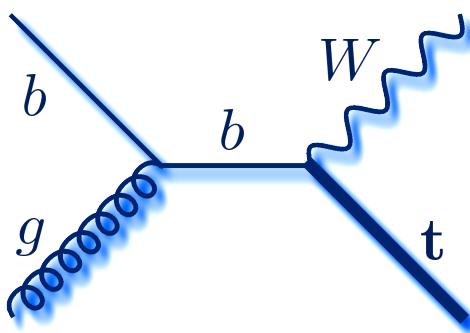
Overview: Production

approximate NNLO using MSTW2008
NNLO PDF & $m_{\text{top}} = 173 \text{ GeV}$



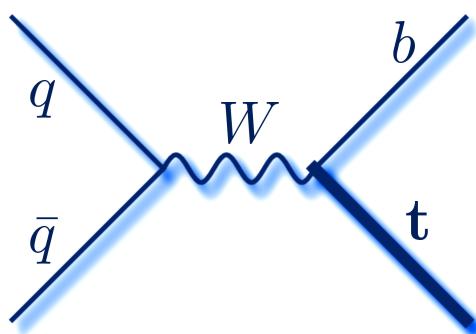
t-channel

- $\sigma^{(7 \text{ TeV})} = 65.9^{+2.1}_{-0.7}(\text{scale})^{+1.5}_{-1.7}(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$
- $\sigma^{(8 \text{ TeV})} = 87.2^{+2.8}_{-1.0}(\text{scale})^{+2.0}_{-2.2}(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$
⇒ dominant single top production process at LHC
- first differential & property measurements have already been performed (not this talk)



tW-channel

- $\sigma^{(7 \text{ TeV})} = 15.6 \pm 0.4(\text{scale}) \pm 1.1(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$
- $\sigma^{(8 \text{ TeV})} = 22.2 \pm 0.6(\text{scale}) \pm 1.4(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$
- first observation at LHC (inaccessible at Tevatron)
- interferes with $t\bar{t}$ -production at NLO:
unified description possible as $WWbb$ final state with 1 or 2 resonant tops



s-channel

- $\sigma^{(7 \text{ TeV})} = 4.56 \pm 0.07(\text{scale})^{+0.18}_{-0.17}(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$
- $\sigma^{(8 \text{ TeV})} = 5.55 \pm 0.08(\text{scale}) \pm 0.21(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$
⇒ challenging at LHC
- sensitive to new physics, e.g. non-SM mediators (W' ,...)

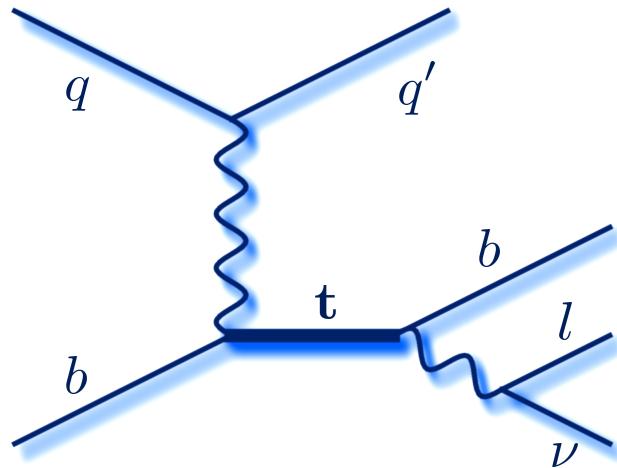
cross sections: N. Kidonakis, Phys.Part.Nucl.45:714,2014

WWbb production: F. Cascioli et. al., arXiv:1312.0546 [hep-ph]

8 TeV: t-channel cross section

ATLAS-CONF-2014-007
CMS: JHEP06 (2014) 090

➤ event selection at ATLAS (CMS)



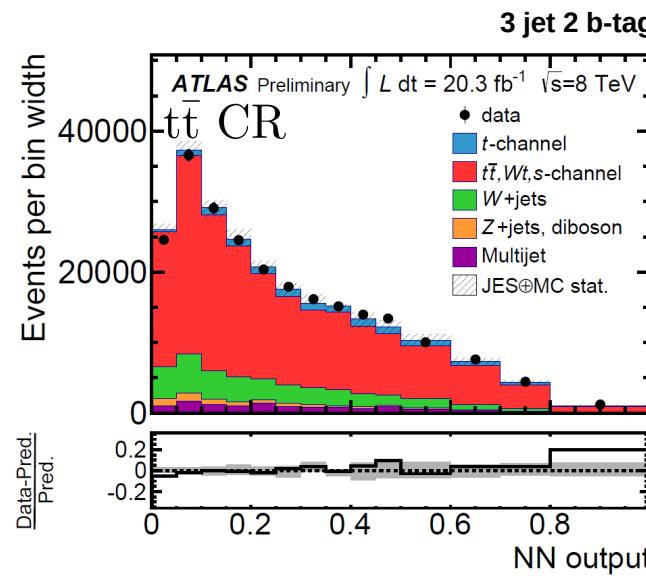
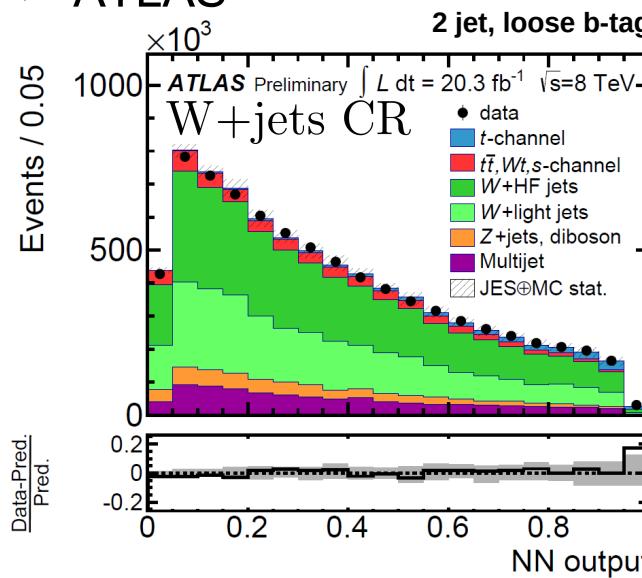
- single & isolated **muon** $p_T > 25(26)$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.5(2.1)$
or **electron** $p_T > 25(30)$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.47(2.5)$
- **jets**: $p_T > 30(40)$ GeV, $|\eta| < 4.5(4.5)$
- **b-tagging**: MVA (3^{rd} track significance)
- signal region: 2 jets & 1 b-tagged, 1 lepton, \cancel{E}_T

➤ analysis strategies

- data-driven QCD multijet background estimation
- top quark reconstruction
- signal extraction: binned likelihood fit
 - ATLAS: **neutral network** (NN) \Rightarrow fiducial cross section & extrapolated total cross section
 - CMS: η of **spectator jet** (non b-tagged) \Rightarrow cross section & t/\bar{t} ratio
- extraction of $|V_{tb}|$

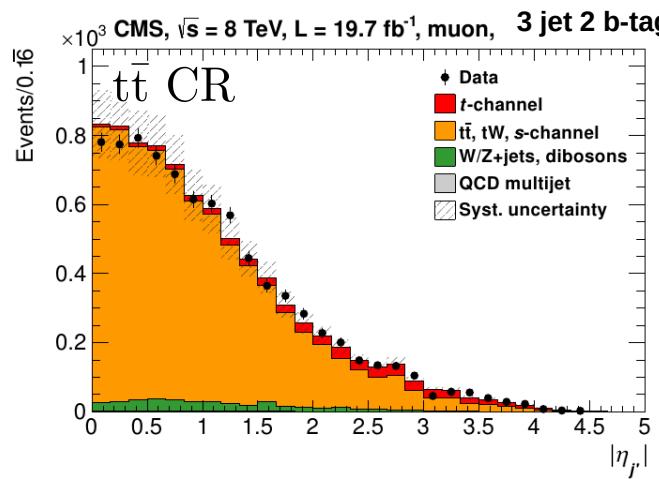
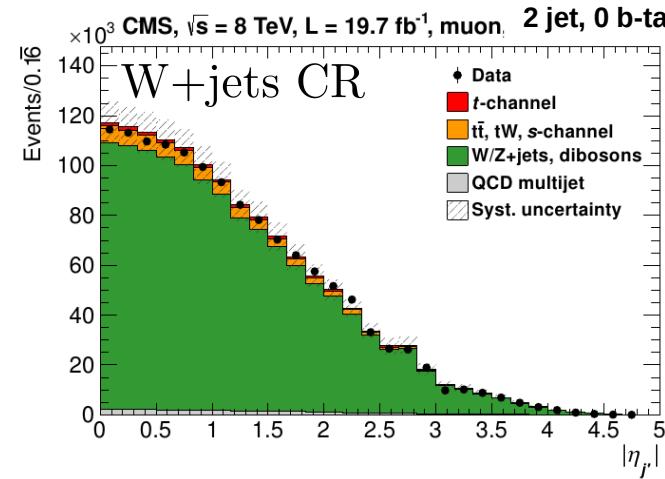
Validation

➤ ATLAS



- QCD multijet shape:
electron: “lepton-jet” method
muon: **inverted selections**
- QCD yield: \cancel{E}_T - fit
- QCD rejection: $\cancel{E}_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$,
 $m_T(W) > 50 \text{ GeV}$

➤ CMS

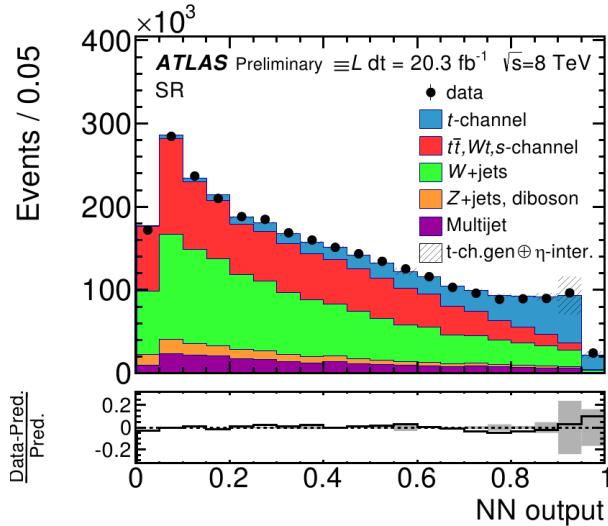


- QCD multijet shape:
loosened lepton isolation
- QCD yield: $\cancel{E}_T/m_T(W)$ -fit
- QCD rejection:
electron: $\cancel{E}_T > 45 \text{ GeV}$
muon: $m_T(W) > 50 \text{ GeV}$

t-channel: Result

➤ ATLAS: t-channel fiducial & total cross section at 8 TeV

neutral network output



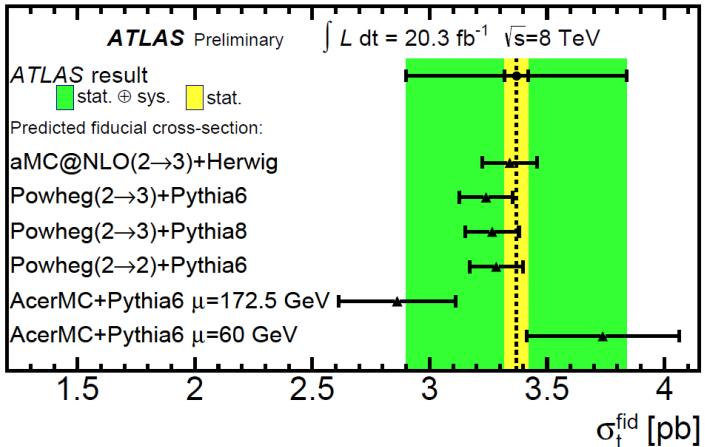
input variables

$|\eta_{lj}|$, m_{top} , m_{jb} ,
 $m_T(W)$, m_{lb} , η_W ,
 $\cos \theta^{\text{top}}(l, j)$, H_T ,
 E_T , $\Delta R(t, l)$, p_T^W ,
 η_{top} , η_b , p_T^{top}

systematic sources

Source	$\Delta\sigma_{\text{fid}}/\sigma_{\text{fid}} [\%]$
Data statistics	± 1.5
MC statistics	± 1.1
Multijet normalisation	$+2.3 - 1.4$
Other background normalization	± 0.8
JES η intercalibration	± 7.9
JES physics modelling	± 3.0
Lepton uncertainties	± 2.9
E_T^{miss} modelling	± 3.0
b-tagging efficiency	± 3.5
Jet energy resolution	± 1.7
t-channel generator	± 7.9
W+jets generator	± 1.4
PDF	± 1.1
Total Systematic	± 14
Total	± 14
($< 0.5\%$ systematics not shown)	

measurement



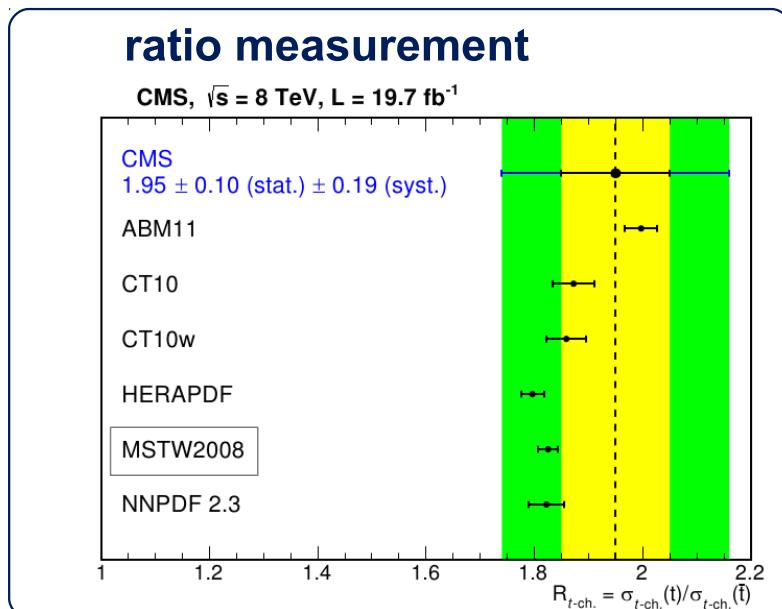
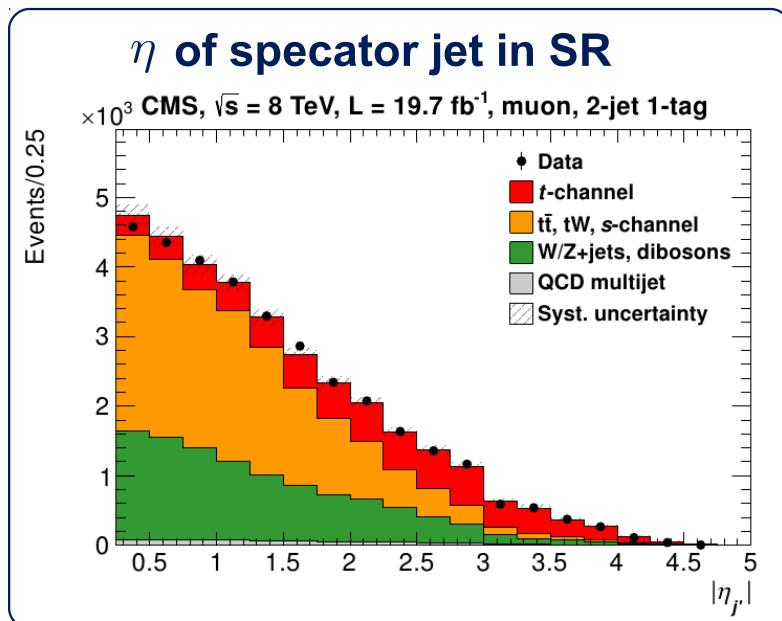
→ future t-channel measurements
may give input to generators

$$\sigma_{\text{t-channel}}^{\text{fiducial}} = 3.37 \pm 0.05(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.47(\text{syst.}) \\ \pm 0.09(\text{lumi.}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{t-channel}} = 82.6 \pm 1.2(\text{stat.}) \pm 12.0(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb} \\ = 82.6 \pm 12.1 \text{ pb} \quad \left[\sigma_{\text{t-ch.}}^{\text{SM}} = 87.2 \pm 3.6 \text{ pb} \right]$$

t-channel: Result (2)

- CMS: t-channel cross section & t/\bar{t} ratio at 8 TeV



systematic sources

Uncertainty source	$\sigma_{t\text{-ch.}} (\%)$	$R_{t\text{-ch.}} (\%)$
Statistical uncertainty	± 2.7	± 5.1
JES, JER, MET, and pileup	± 4.3	± 1.1
b-tagging and mis-tag	± 2.5	± 0.2
Lepton reconstruction/trig.	± 0.6	± 0.3
QCD multijet estimation	± 2.3	± 1.9
W+jets, $t\bar{t}$ estimation	± 2.2	± 3.0
Other backgrounds ratio	± 0.3	± 0.6
Signal modeling	± 5.7	± 6.1
PDF uncertainty	± 1.9	± 6.2
Simulation sample size	± 0.7	± 1.2
Luminosity	± 2.6	—
Total systematic	± 8.9	± 9.6
Total uncertainty	± 9.3	± 10.9
Measured cross section	$83.6 \pm 7.8 \text{ pb}$	1.95 ± 0.21

measurement

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{t\text{-channel}} &= 83.6 \pm 2.3(\text{stat.}) \pm 7.4(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb} \\ &= 83.6 \pm 7.8 \text{ pb} \quad [\sigma_{t\text{-ch.}}^{\text{SM}} = 87.2 \pm 3.6 \text{ pb}] \\ \sigma(t)/\sigma(\bar{t}) &= 1.95 \pm 0.10(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.19(\text{syst.}) \\ &= 1.95 \pm 0.21 \quad [R_{t/\bar{t}}^{\text{SM}} = 1.84 \pm 0.11] \end{aligned}$$

Limits on CKM element V_{tb}

ATLAS-CONF-2014-007
CMS: JHEP06 (2014) 090

➤ calculation

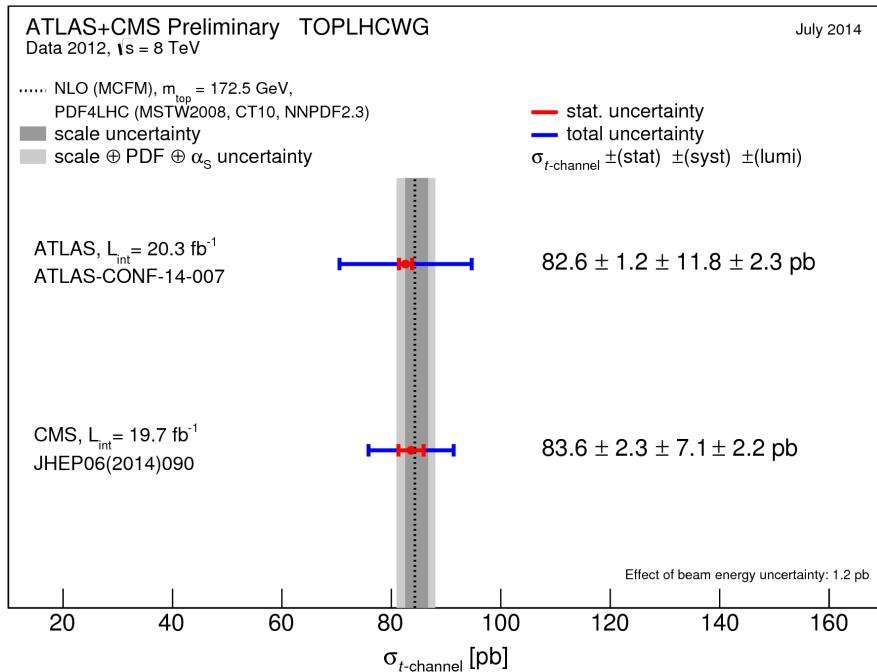
- assume $\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow bW) \approx 100\%$
- “strength” of top production vertex $\sigma(pp \rightarrow t, j) \propto V_{tb}^2$

$$\left[\sigma_{t\text{-ch.}}^{\text{SM}} = 87.2 \pm 3.6 \text{ pb} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow |V_{tb} \cdot f_L| = \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_{\text{measured}}}{\sigma_{\text{theory}}^{\text{SM}}}} \quad (f_L = \text{left-handed “form factor”; } f_L^{\text{SM}} \equiv 1)$$

without assumptions on number of quark generation & no unitarity constraint

➤ result



ATLAS

$$|V_{tb}| = 0.97^{+0.06}_{-0.07}(\text{exp.}) \pm 0.06(\text{theo.})$$

$$|V_{tb}| > 0.78 @95\% \text{CL}$$

CMS

$$|V_{tb}| = 0.98 \pm 0.05(\text{exp.}) \pm 0.02(\text{theo.})$$

7+8 TeV t-channel combination

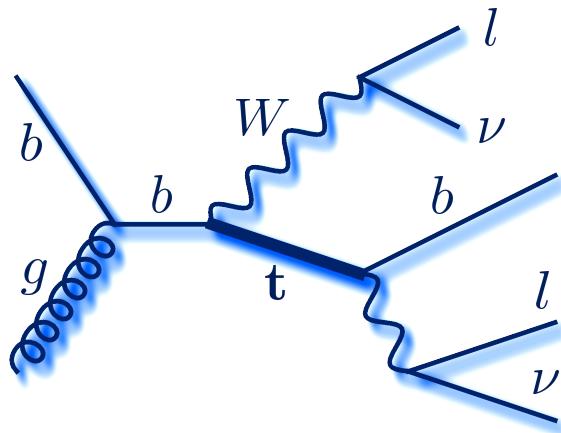
$$|V_{tb}| = 0.998 \pm 0.038(\text{exp.}) \pm 0.016(\text{theo.})$$

$$|V_{tb}| > 0.92 @95\% \text{CL}$$

8 TeV: tW-channel observation

ATLAS-CONF-2013-100
CMS: PRL 112 (2014)

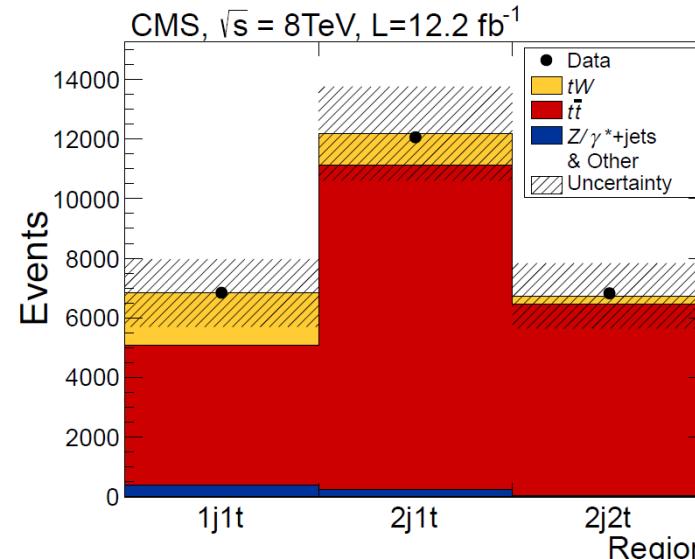
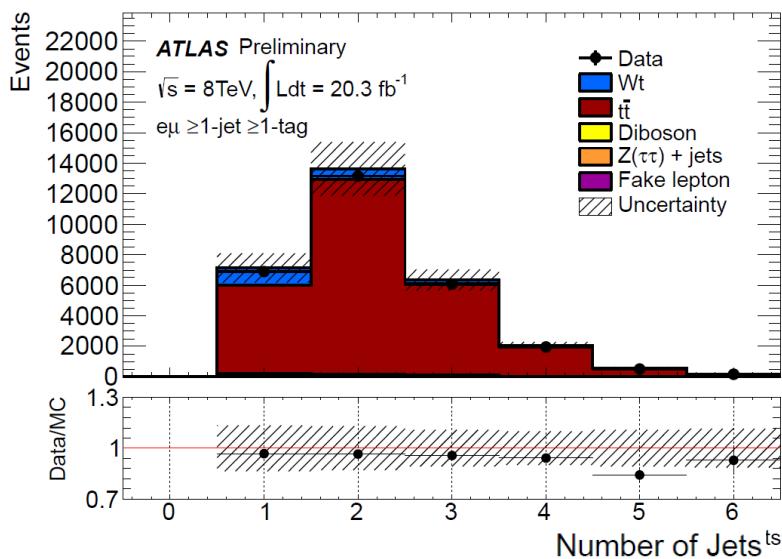
➤ event selection at ATLAS (CMS)



- “**diagram removal**” scheme to define process at NLO (alternative “diagram subtraction” scheme evaluated as systematic)
- iso. **muons**: $p_T > 25(20)$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.5(2.4)$
- iso. **electrons**: $p_T > 25(20)$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.47(2.5)$
- **jets**: $p_T > 30(30)$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.5(2.4)$ & MVAs for **b-tagging**
- signal region: 2 oppositely charge leptons, 1 b-tagged jet, \cancel{E}_T

➤ analysis strategies

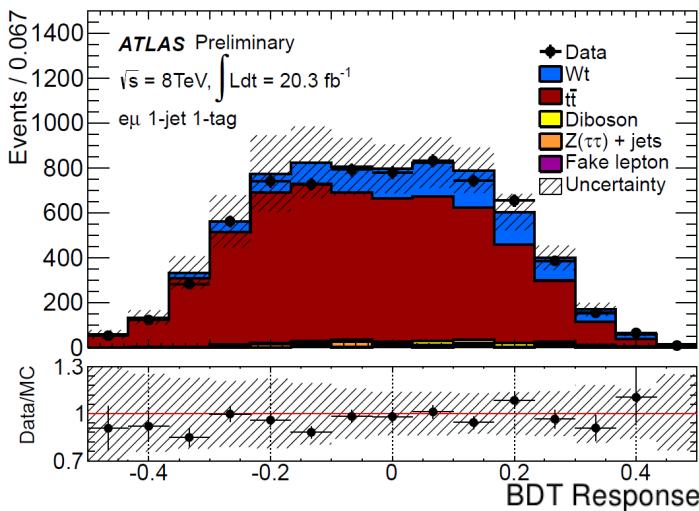
- small cross section vs. $t\bar{t}$ background, QCD multijet contribution negligible



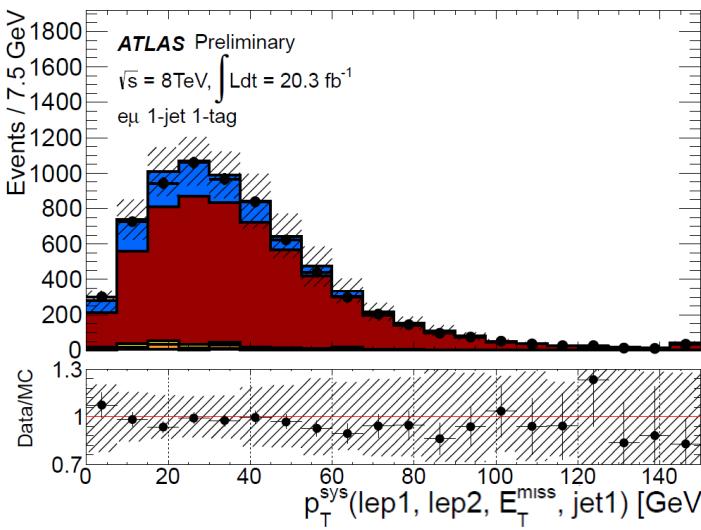
dedicated MVA
utilized in
both analyses

MVA outputs

➤ ATLAS:

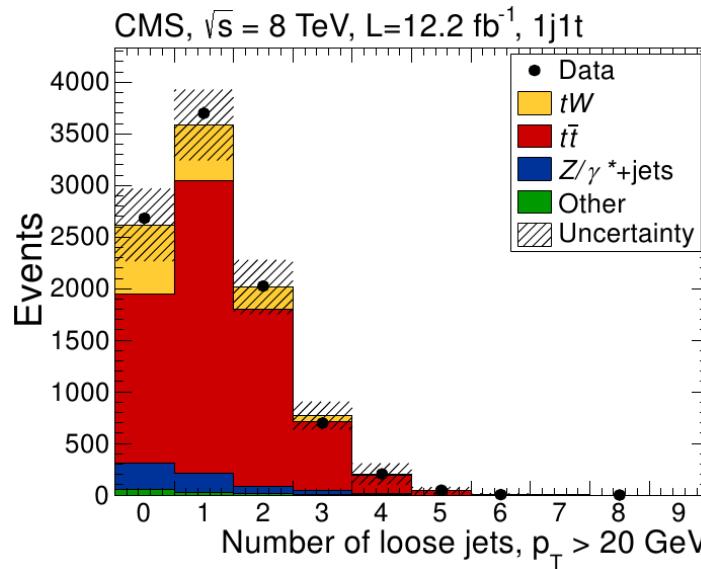
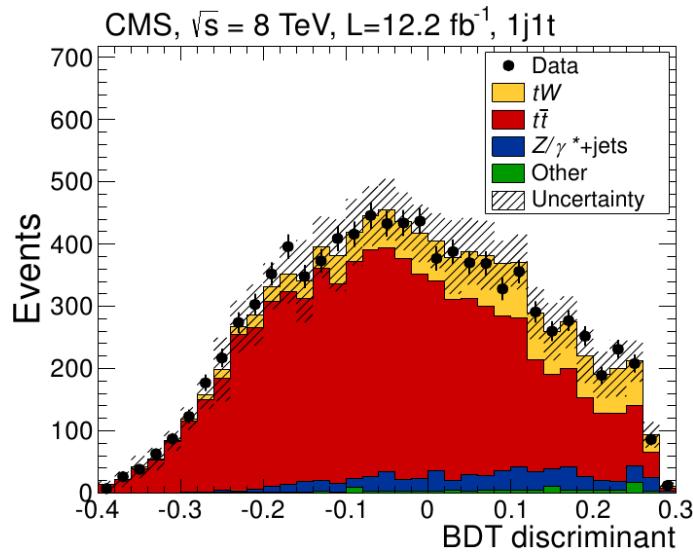


most discriminating variable



- 2 BDTs trained:
19 (20) input variables
for 1 (2) jet exclusive category with 1 b-tag
- some input variables:
 Σp_T^i , $\Delta p_T^{i,j}$, $\Delta\phi^{i,j}$,
 $m^{i,j}$, thrust, centrality, ...

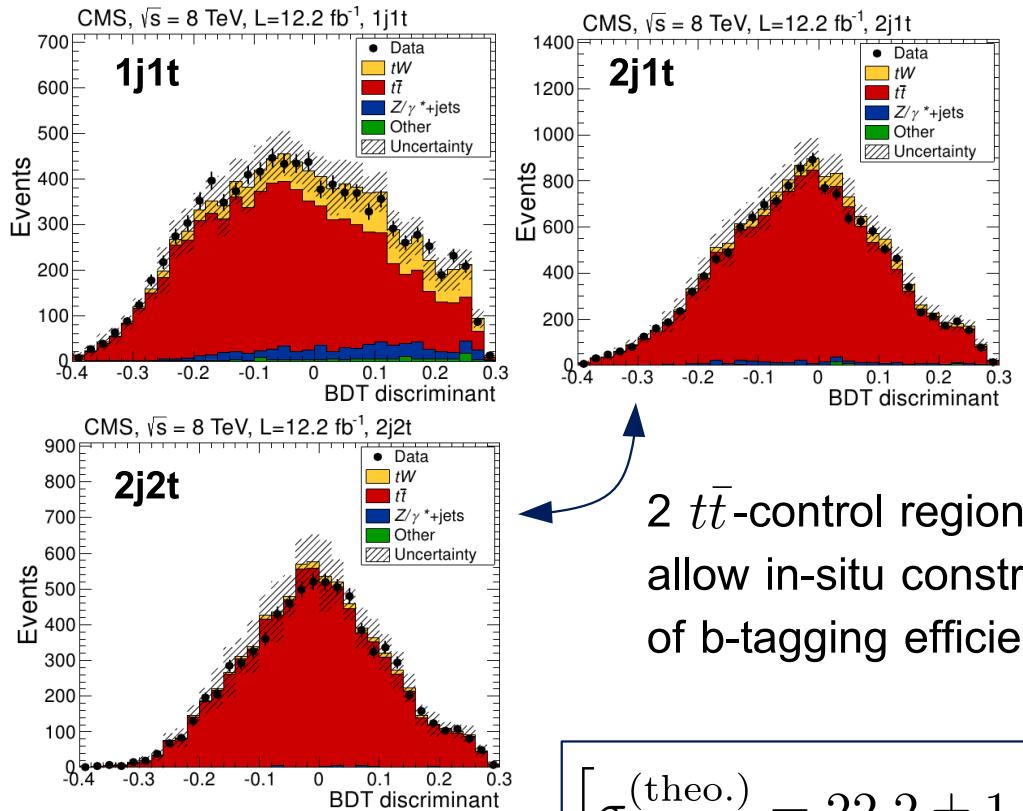
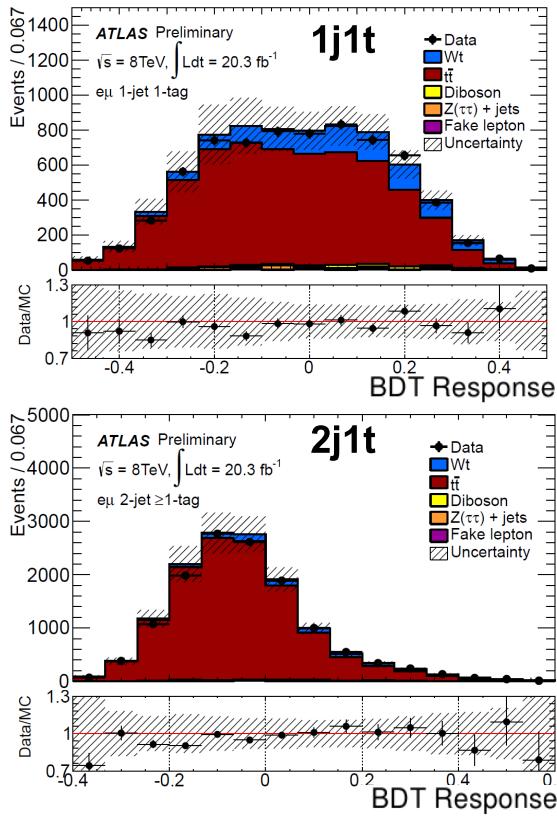
➤ CMS



- 13 input variables:
#loose jets, #loose central jets, #loose b-tagged jets, centrality, p_T^{sys} , ...

tW-channel: Fit & Result

ATLAS-CONF-2013-100
 CMS: PRL 112 (2014)
 comb.: CMS PAS TOP-14-009



2 $t\bar{t}$ -control regions
 allow in-situ constraint
 of b-tagging efficiency

$$\left[\sigma_{tW}^{(\text{theo.})} = 22.2 \pm 1.5 \text{ pb} \right]$$

ATLAS

major systematic uncertainties:
 $tW, t\bar{t}$ modeling, flavor tagging, b-jet scale

CMS

major systematic uncertainties:
 ME/PS matching, Q^2, μ_F^2 scale, top mass

$$\sigma_{tW} = 27.2 \pm 2.8(\text{stat.}) \pm 5.4(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$

$$|V_{tb}| = 1.10 \pm 0.12 \quad |V_{tb}| > 0.72 @95\% \text{CL}$$

$$\sigma_{tW}^{\text{ATLAS+CMS}} = 25.0 \pm 4.7 \text{ pb} \quad |V_{tb}| > 0.79$$

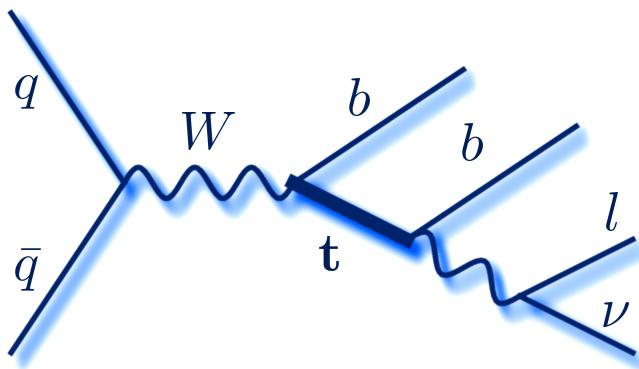
$$\sigma_{tW} = 23.4 \pm 5.4 \text{ pb}$$

$$|V_{tb}| = 1.03 \pm 0.13 \quad |V_{tb}| > 0.78 @95\% \text{CL}$$

8 TeV: s-channel search

ATLAS: PLB 740 (2015)
CMS PAS TOP-13-009

➤ event selection at ATLAS (CMS)



- single & isolated **muon** $p_T > 30(26)$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.5(2.1)$
or **electron** $p_T > 30(30)$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.47(2.5)$
- **jets**: $p_T > 30(40)$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.5(2.5)$ & **b-tagging**
- signal region: 2 jets & both b-tagged, 1 lepton, \cancel{E}_T

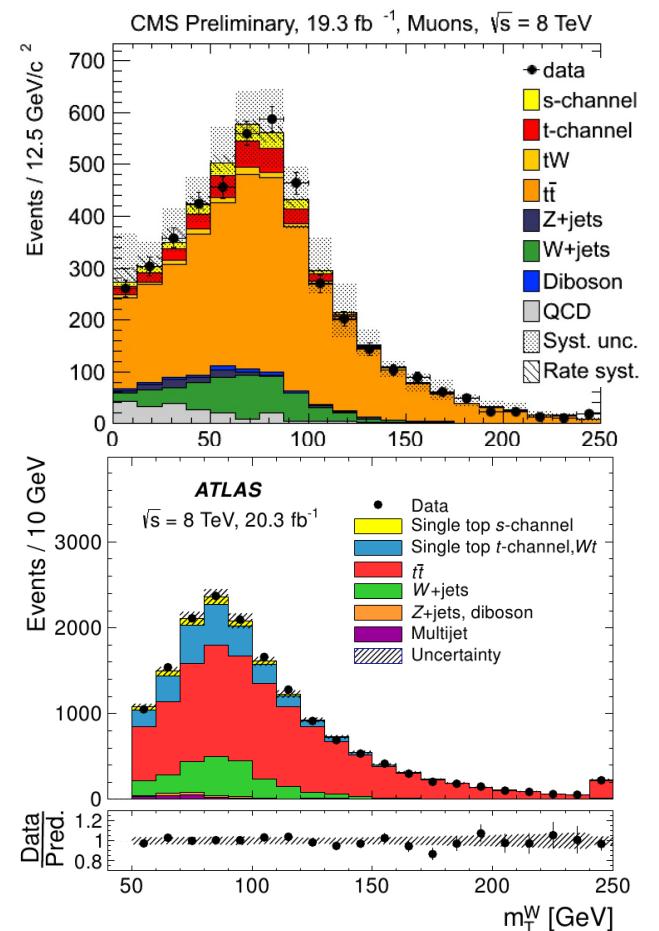
➤ analysis strategies

– CMS

- data-driven QCD estimation using $m_T(W)/\cancel{E}_T$
- 2 BDTs (e & μ) for signal + 2 BDTs for $W+\text{jets}/t\bar{t}$
- signal estimation using simultaneous maximum likelihood fit in 2j2t (SR) & 3j2t ($t\bar{t}$ CR)

– ATLAS

- data-driven QCD estimation with matrix method
- special selection & reconstruction:
e.g. best top $\equiv l + \nu + j_i$ closest to 172.5 GeV,
 $p_T^{j,\text{best top}} > 50$ GeV
- likelihood fit to single BDT

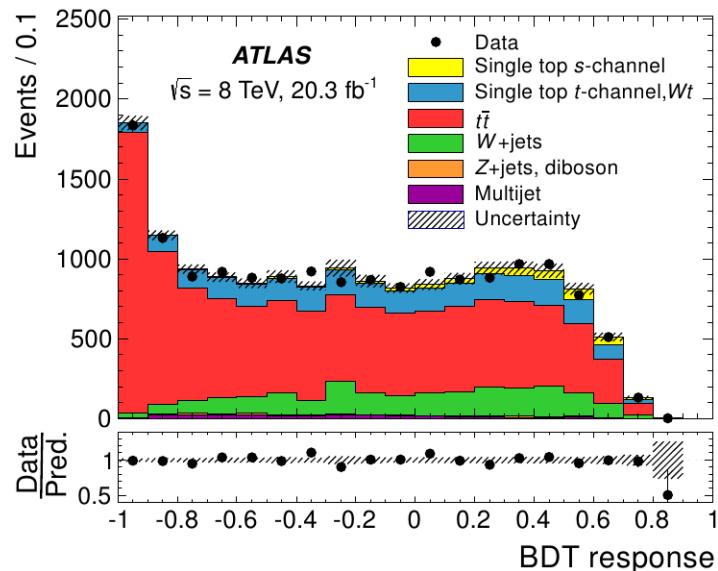


s-channel: BDTs & Result

ATLAS: PLB 740 (2015)
CMS PAS TOP-13-009

$$\left[\sigma_{\text{s-channel}}^{\text{(theo.)}} = 5.55 \pm 0.22 \text{ pb} \right]$$

➤ ATLAS



- major systematic uncertainties:
jet energy scale, \cancel{E}_T scale, simulation statistics, ...

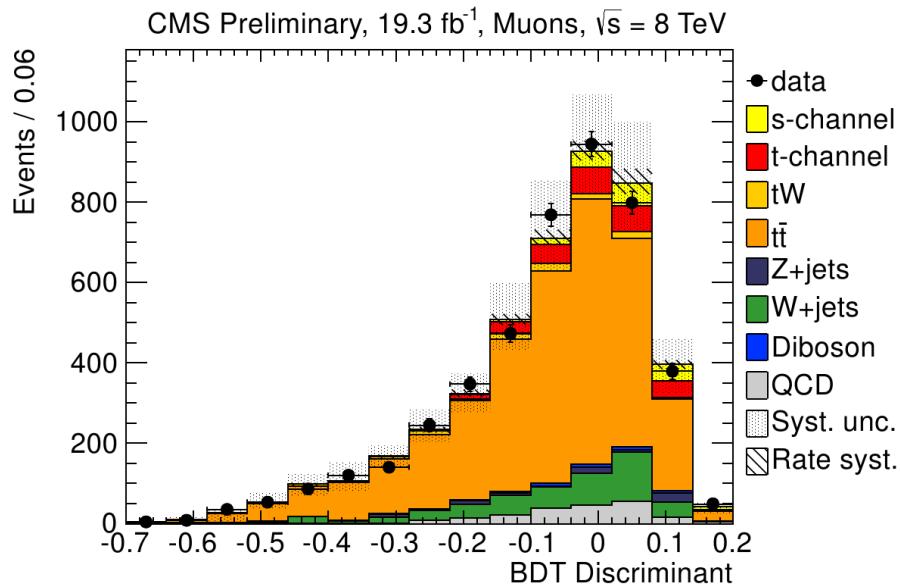
- result

$$\sigma_{\text{s-channel}} = 5.0 \pm 4.3 \text{ pb}$$

observed (expected) limit: $1.3\sigma(1.4\sigma)$

$$\sigma_{\text{s-channel}} < 14.6 \text{ pb } @95\% \text{ CL}$$

➤ CMS



- major systematic uncertainties:
 Q^2 , μ_F^2 scale, jet energy scale, ME/PS matching, ...

- result

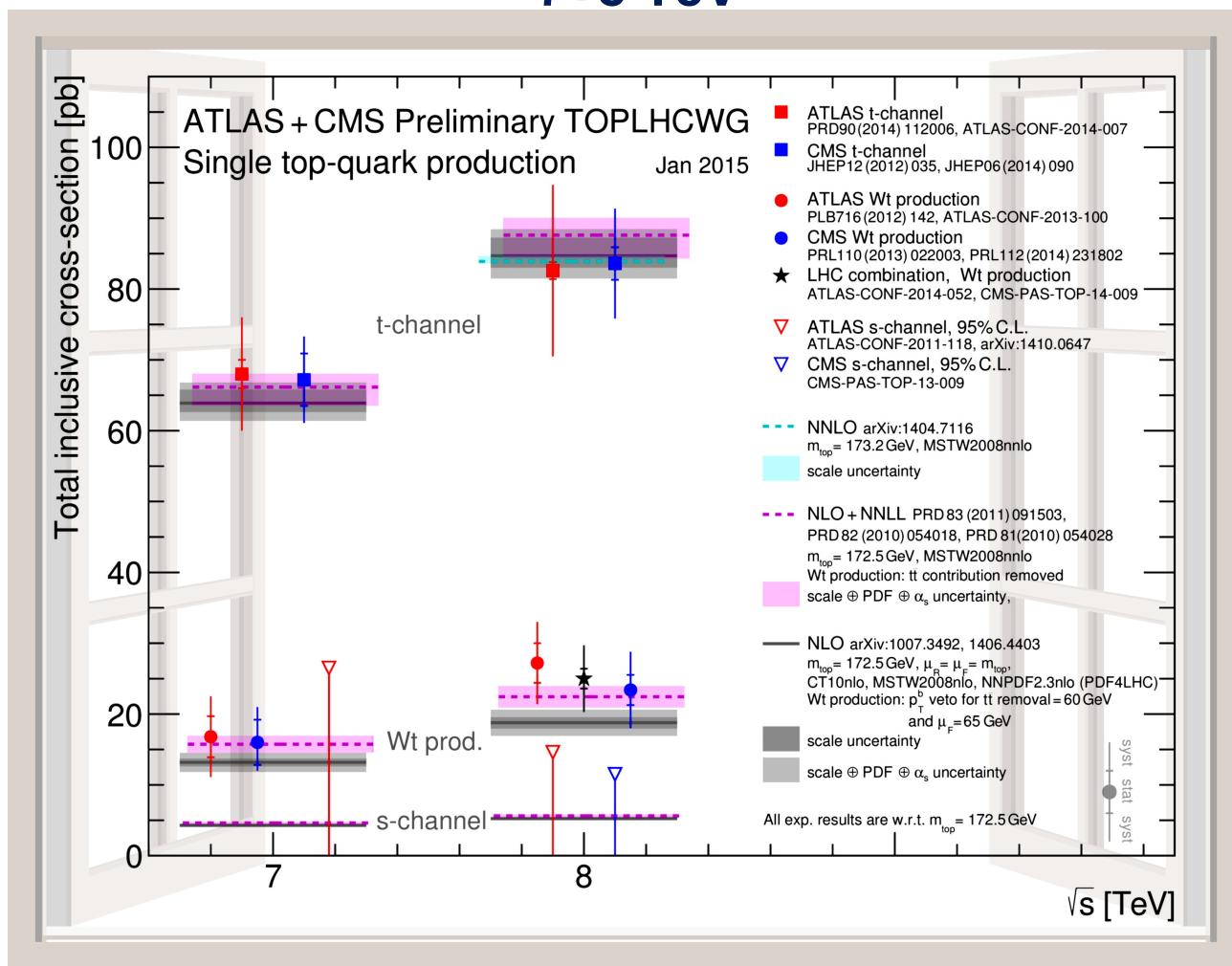
$$\sigma_{\text{s-channel}} = 6.2 \pm 8.0 \text{ pb}$$

observed (expected) limit: $0.7\sigma(0.9\sigma)$

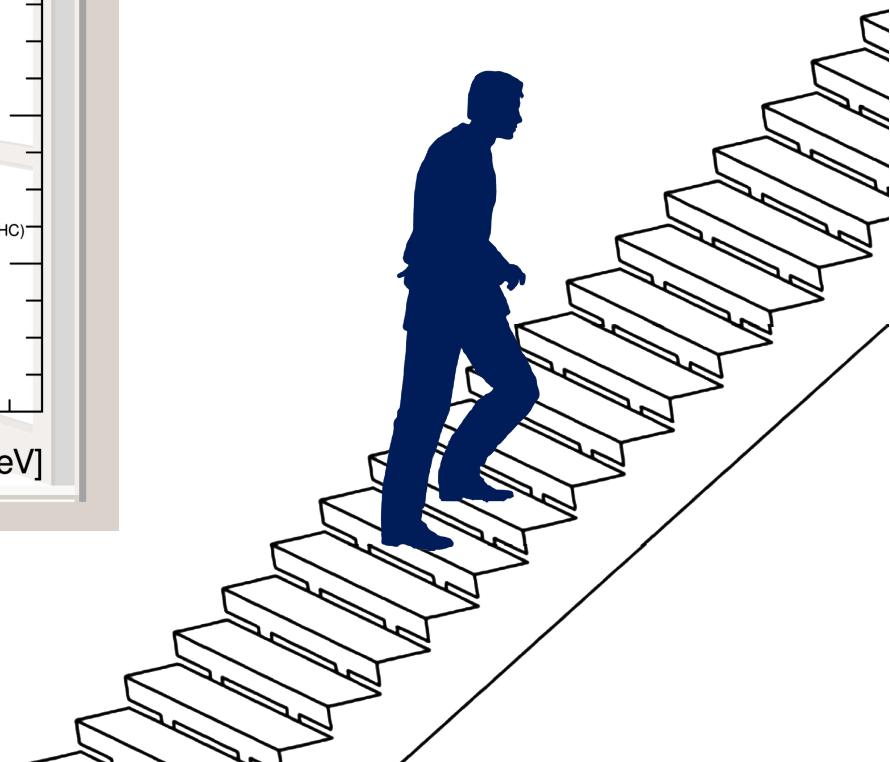
$$\sigma_{\text{s-channel}} < 11.5 \text{ pb } @95\% \text{ CL}$$

Summary: $\sigma_{\text{single-top}}$

7+8 TeV



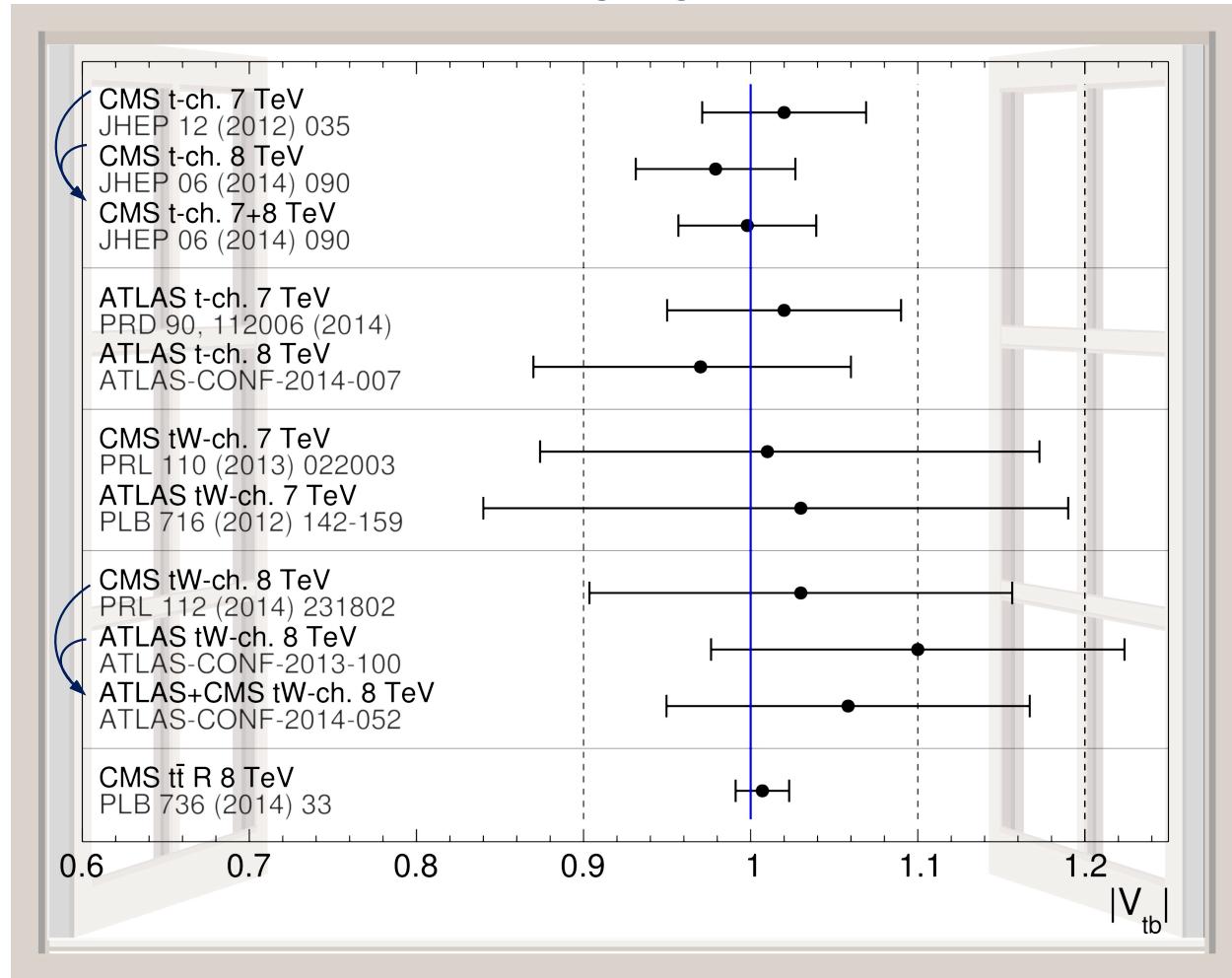
13 TeV



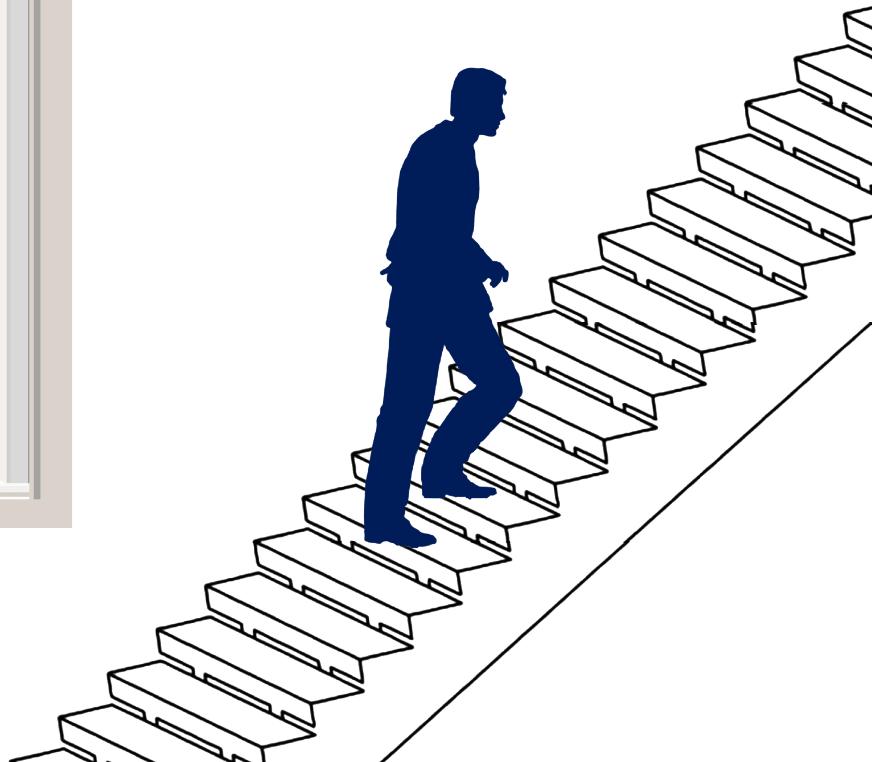
- got a good view at single top production at 7+8 TeV
- analyses performed targeting **all channels**:
 - precise **t-channel** measurements
 - first observation of **tW-production**
 - search for **s-channel**

Summary: V_{tb} measurements

7+8 TeV



13 TeV



- got a good view at V_{tb} as well through single top production via **t- & tW-channels**
- most precise determination of V_{tb} through $\mathbf{R} = \mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb)/\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wq)$ measurement in $t\bar{t}$ (assumes 3 generations & unitarity)

Backup

ATLAS: 8 TeV t-channel

➤ NN input variables

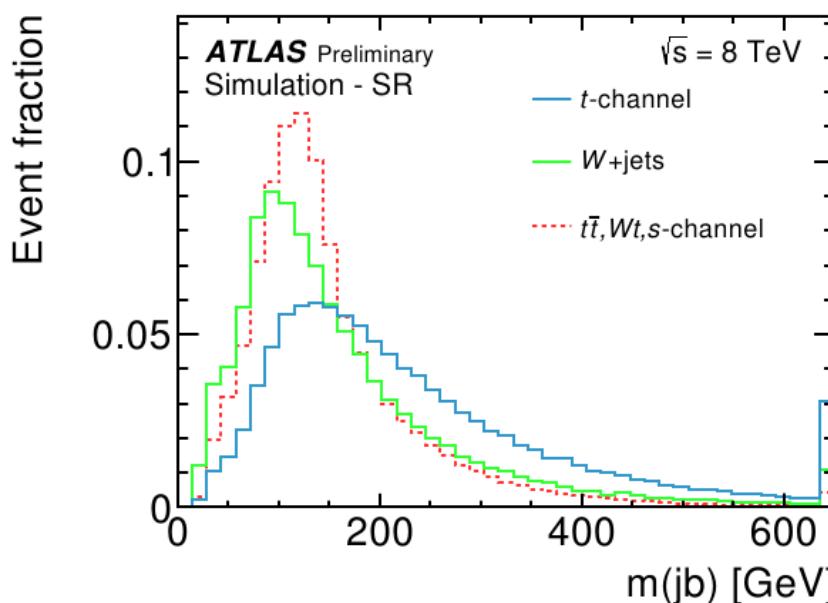
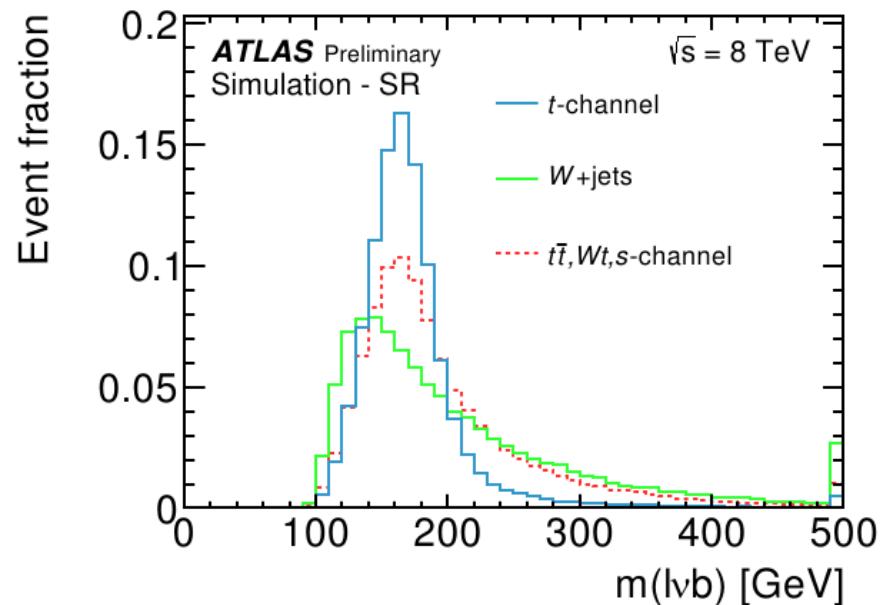
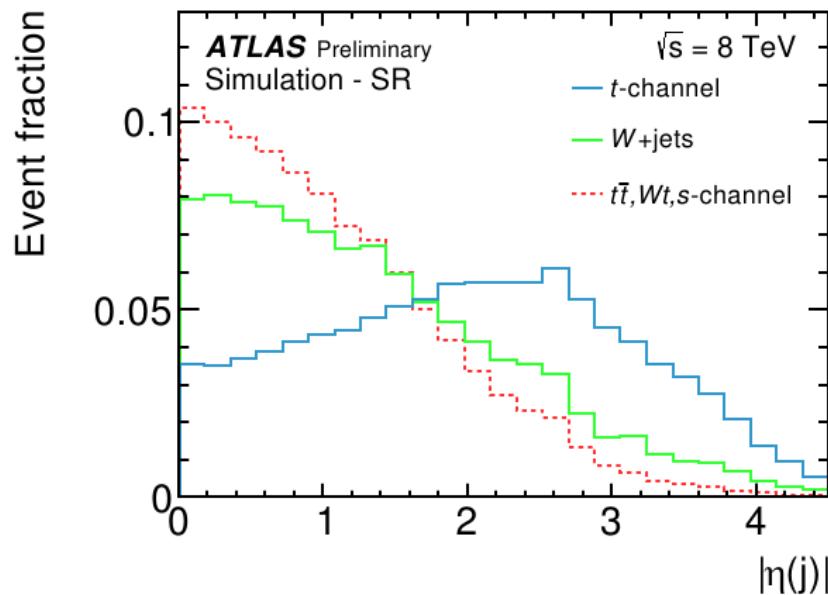
Variable	Definition
$ \eta(j) $	pseudorapidity of the light quark (un-tagged) jet (j)
$m(\ell vb)$	top-quark mass reconstructed from the charged lepton, neutrino and b -quark jet
$m(jb)$	invariant mass of the tagged (b) and light quark jet (j)
$m_T(W)$	transverse mass of the reconstructed W boson
$m(\ell b)$	invariant mass of the lepton (ℓ) and the tagged jet (b)
$\eta(lv)$	pseudorapidity of the reconstructed W -boson
$\cos \Theta(\ell, j)_{\ell vb \text{ r.f.}}$	cosine of the angle θ between the charged lepton and the light quark (un-tagged) jet (j) in the rest frame of the reconstructed top quark
$H_T(l, \text{jets}, E_T^{\text{miss}})$	scalar sum of the transverse momenta of the jets, the charged lepton and the missing transverse momentum
E_T^{miss}	transverse missing momentum
$\Delta R(\ell vb, \ell)$	ΔR of the reconstructed top quark and the charged lepton
$p_T(\ell v)$	transverse momentum of the reconstructed W -boson
$\eta(\ell vb)$	pseudorapidity of the reconstructed top quark
$\eta(b)$	pseudorapidity of the b -quark jet (b)
$p_T(\ell vb)$	transverse momentum of the reconstructed top quark

➤ setup:

- NeuroBayes (three-layer feed-forward with Bayesian regularization in training)
- additional bias node
- 50:50 background to signal events

ATLAS: 8 TeV t-channel

- the three most discriminating variables



ATLAS: 8 TeV t-channel

- fiducial region definition

Object	Cut
Electrons	$p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$ and $ \eta < 2.5$
Muons	$p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$ and $ \eta < 2.5$
Jets	$p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$ and $ \eta < 4.5$ $p_T > 35 \text{ GeV}$, if $2.75 < \eta < 3.5$
Lepton (ℓ), Jets (j_i)	$\Delta R(\ell, j_i) > 0.4$
E_T^{miss}	$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$
Transverse W -boson mass	$m_T(W) > 50 \text{ GeV}$
Lepton (ℓ), jet with the highest p_T (j_1)	$p_T(\ell) > 40 \text{ GeV} \left(1 - \frac{\pi - \Delta\phi(j_1, \ell) }{\pi - 1}\right)$

ATLAS: tW-channel MVAs

1 jets events

Variable	Description
p_T^{sys} variables	p_T of the vectorial sum of physics objects
$p_T^{\text{sys}}(\text{lep1,lep2},E_T^{\text{miss}},\text{jet1})$	p_T^{sys} of leptons, E_T^{miss} and jet1
$p_T^{\text{sys}}(\text{lep1,lep2,jet1})$	p_T^{sys} of leptons and jet1
p_T -related variables	
$\Delta p_T((\text{lep1,lep2}),(E_T^{\text{miss}},\text{jet1}))$	Difference in p_T between the system of leptons and that of E_T^{miss} and jet1
$\Delta p_T(\text{lep1},E_T^{\text{miss}})$	Difference in p_T between lep1 and E_T^{miss}
$\sum E_T$	Visible event transverse energy
$H_T(\text{lep1,lep2},E_T^{\text{miss}},\text{jet1})$	Scalar sum of the p_T of all objects
Angular correlations	
$\Delta\phi((\text{lep1,lep2}),\text{jet1})$	$\Delta\phi$ between the vector sum of leptons and jet1
$\Delta R((\text{lep1,lep2}),\text{jet1})$	ΔR between the vector sum of leptons and jet1
$\Delta\phi(\text{lep1,jet1})$	$\Delta\phi$ between lep1 and jet1
$\Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}},\text{jet1})$	$\Delta\phi$ between E_T^{miss} and jet1
$\text{Centrality}(\text{lep1,lep2})$	$(p_T(\text{lep1}) + p_T(\text{lep2})) / (p(\text{lep1}) + p(\text{lep2}))$
Thrust	Thrust of all leptons and jets
$\eta(\text{lep1,lep2})$	Pseudo-rapidity of the vector sum of leptons
m or m_T variables	Mass or transverse mass of the vectorial sum of objects
$m_T(\text{lep2},E_T^{\text{miss}})$	m_T of lep2 and E_T^{miss}
$m(\text{lep1,lep2,jet1})$	m of leptons and jet1
$m(\text{lep1,jet1})$	m of lep1 and jet1
Object kinematics	
E_T^{miss}	Missing transverse momentum
$E_T(\text{jet1})$	jet1 transverse energy
$\eta(\text{lep2})$	lep2 pseudo-rapidity

2 jet events

Variable	Description
p_T^{sys} variables	p_T of the vectorial sum of physics objects
$p_T^{\text{sys}}(\text{jet1,jet2})$	p_T^{sys} of both jets
$p_T^{\text{sys}}(\text{lep1,lep2})$	p_T^{sys} of both leptons
$p_T^{\text{sys}}(\text{lep1,lep2},E_T^{\text{miss}},\text{jet1})$	p_T^{sys} of leptons, E_T^{miss} and jet1
$p_T^{\text{sys}}(\text{lep1},E_T^{\text{miss}},\text{jet2})$	p_T^{sys} of lep1, E_T^{miss} and jet2
p_T -related variables	
$\Delta p_T((\text{lep1,lep2}),(E_T^{\text{miss}},\text{jet1}))$	Difference in p_T between the system of leptons and the system of E_T^{miss} and jet1
$\Delta p_T(\text{jet1},E_T^{\text{miss}})$	Difference in p_T between jet1 and E_T^{miss}
Angular correlations	
$\Delta\phi((\text{lep1,lep2}),(E_T^{\text{miss}},\text{jet1}))$	$\Delta\phi$ between the vector sum of leptons and the vector sum of E_T^{miss} and jet1
$\Delta\phi_{\text{MAX}}(\text{lep,jet1})$	Larger $\Delta\phi$ between any lepton and jet1
$\Delta R((\text{lep1,jet2}))$	ΔR between the lep1 and jet2
$\text{Centrality}(\text{lep2,jet1,jet2})$	$(p_T(\text{lep2}) + p_T(\text{jet1}) + p_T(\text{jet2})) / (p(\text{lep2}) + p(\text{jet1}) + p(\text{jet2}))$
$\eta(\text{lep1,jet2})$	Pseudo-rapidity of the vector sum of lep1 and jet2
m variables	
$m(\text{lep1,jet2})$	m of lep1 and jet2
$m(\text{lep1,jet1})$	m of lep1 and jet1
$m(\text{lep2,jet1})$	m of lep2 and jet1
$m(\text{lep2,jet2})$	m of lep2 and jet2
Object kinematics	
E_T^{miss}	Missing transverse momentum
$E_T(\text{jet1})$	jet1 transverse energy
$E(\text{lep1})$	lep1 energy
$E(\text{jet2})$	jet2 energy

1 jet (1 b-tagged)

Variable Name	Description
# of loose jets	Number of loose jets, $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $ \eta < 4.9$
# of central loose jets	Number of loose jets, $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $ \eta < 2.4$
# of b-tagged loose jets	Number of loose jets, $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$, q_b -tagged, $ \eta < 2.4$
p_T^{sys}	Vector sum of p_T of leptons, jet, and E_T^{miss}
H_T	Scalar sum of p_T of leptons, jet, and E_T^{miss}
$p_T(\text{jet})$	p_T of the leading, tight, b-tagged jet
$p_T(\text{loose jet})$	p_T of leading loose jet, defined as 0 for events with no loose jet present
p_T^{sys} / H_T	Ratio of p_T^{sys} to H_T for the event
m_{sys}	Invariant mass of the combination of the leptons, jet, and E_T^{miss}
Centrality($j\ell\ell$)	Centrality of jet and leptons, defined as ratio of transverse to total energy
$H_T(\text{leptons}) / H_T$	Ratio of scalar sum of p_T of the leptons to the H_T of full system
$p_T(j\ell\ell)$	Vector sum of p_T of jet and leptons
E_T^{miss}	Missing transverse energy in the event

tW: systematics

ATLAS-CONF-2013-100
CMS: PRL 112 (2014)

ATLAS

Source	$\Delta\sigma/\sigma$ [%]	
	observed	expected
Data statistics	7.1	8.6
MC statistics	2.8	3.5
Experimental uncertainties		
Lepton modeling	2.4	2.4
Jet identification	0.2	0.6
Jet energy scale	10	12
b-jet energy scale	5.0	6.3
Jet energy resolution	0.7	0.2
E_T^{miss} scale	4.1	5.0
E_T^{miss} resolution	4.5	5.3
Flavor tagging	8.4	9.4
Theory uncertainties		
Wt/t <bar>t overlap modeling</bar>	1.4	1.6
PDF	2.5	3.2
Background normalization	3.6	4.4
ISR/FSR	5.9	6.0
Wt generator and PS	11	11
t <bar>t generator and PS</bar>	7.5	9.2
Luminosity	3.7	3.9
Total (syst)	20	23
Total (syst+stat)	21	24

CMS

Systematic uncertainty	$\Delta\sigma$ (pb)	$\Delta\sigma/\sigma$
ME/PS matching thresholds	3.3	14%
Renormalization/factorization scale	2.9	12%
Top-quark mass	2.2	9%
Fit statistical	1.9	8%
Jet energy scale	0.9	4%
Luminosity	0.7	3%
Z+jets data/simulation scale factor	0.6	3%
tW DR/DS scheme	0.5	2%
t <bar>t cross section</bar>	0.4	2%
Lepton identification	0.4	2%
PDF	0.4	2%
Jet energy resolution	0.2	1%
b-tagging data/simulation scale factor	0.2	<1%
t <bar>t spin correlations</bar>	0.1	<1%
Pileup	0.1	<1%
Top-quark p_T reweighting	0.1	<1%
E_T^{miss} modeling	0.1	<1%
Lepton energy scale	0.1	<1%
Total	5.5	24%

➤ electron

Variable	Description
m_T	tranverse W boson mass
$\Delta\Phi_{\text{top},b'}$	difference in azimuthal angle between top quark and recoiled b-tagged jet
\cancel{E}_T	missing transverse energy
$M_{\ell b2}$	invariant mass of the lepton and the second-to-leading b-tagged jet
$\cos\theta^*$	cosine of the angle between the lepton and the b-tagged jet recoiling against the top quark, in the top-quark rest frame
p_T^{bb}	vector sum of p_T of the two b-tagged jets
$\Delta R_{\text{bb}}(*)$	angular separation between the two b-tagged jets
p_T^ℓ	transverse momentum of the lepton
$m_{\ell\nu b}\text{-best}$	invariant mass of lepton, neutrino and one of the b-tagged jets reconstructed with the best-mass top method, as described in Sec.2
$\Delta R_{b'\ell}$	angular separation between the b-tagged jet recoiling against the top quark and the lepton
H_T	scalar sum of p_T of all jets

➤ muon

Variable	Description
p_T^{bb}	vector sum of p_T of the two b-tagged jets
$m_{\ell\nu b}\text{-best}$	invariant mass of lepton, neutrino and one of the b-tagged jets reconstructed with the best-mass top method, as described in Sec.2
m_T	tranverse W boson mass
$M_{\ell b2}$	invariant mass of the lepton and the second-to-leading b-tagged jet
\cancel{E}_T	missing transverse energy
$\Delta\Phi_{\text{top},b'}$	difference in azimuthal angle between top quark and the recoiled b-tagged jet
$\cos\theta_l$	cosine of the angle between the lepton and the beam axis in top-quark rest frame
ΔR_{bb}	angular separation between the two b-tagged jets
H_T	scalar sum of p_T of all jets
p_T^ℓ	transverse momentum of the lepton

ATLAS: s-channel systematics

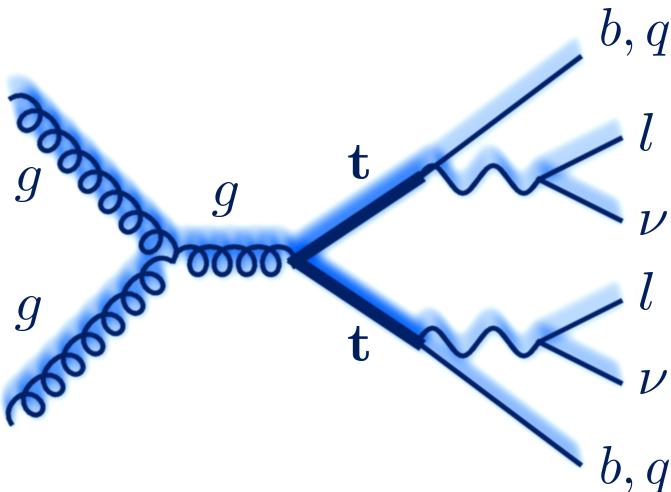
Source	$\Delta\sigma/\sigma$ [%]
Data statistics	± 35
Simulation statistics	± 29
E_T^{miss} scale	± 54
E_T^{miss} resolution	$+0/-3$
Jet energy scale	± 39
Jet energy resolution	± 5
Jet tagging efficiencies	± 4
Jet reconstruction efficiency	< 1
Lepton energy scale/resolution	< 1
Lepton efficiencies	$+2/-1$
Signal modelling and scale	± 11
$t\bar{t}$ modelling	± 6
$W+\text{jets}$ shape modelling	± 8
ISR/FSR	± 3
PDF	< 1
Background normalization	± 7
Multijet normalization	± 12
Integrated luminosity	± 5
Total systematic	± 80
Total	± 87

CMS: R measurement in $t\bar{t}$

PL B 736 (2014) 33

- definition: $R = \mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb)/\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wq)$
assuming 3 quark generations & CKM unitarity: $R \equiv |V_{tb}|^2$

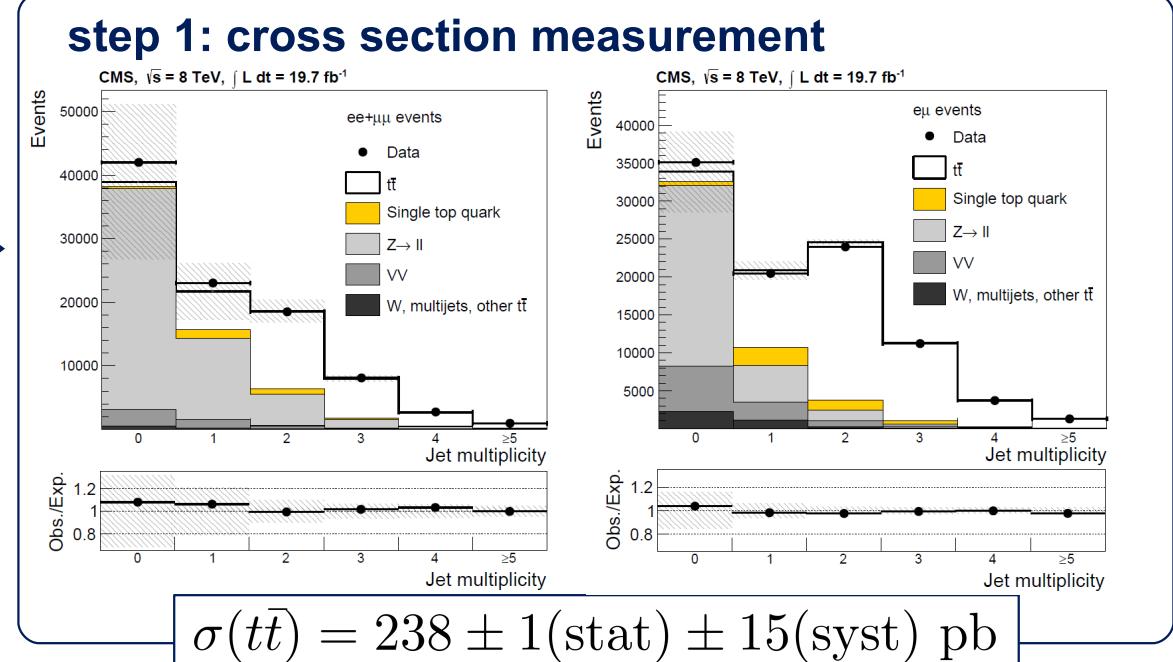
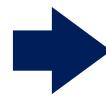
- event selection



- 2 oppositely charged leptons (e/μ)
 $p_T > 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$
- at least 2 jets $p_T > 30$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$
 $\cancel{E}_T > 40$ GeV (only $ee/\mu\mu$ channels)
- main background ($Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ll$) estimated from data

- 3 steps to measure R

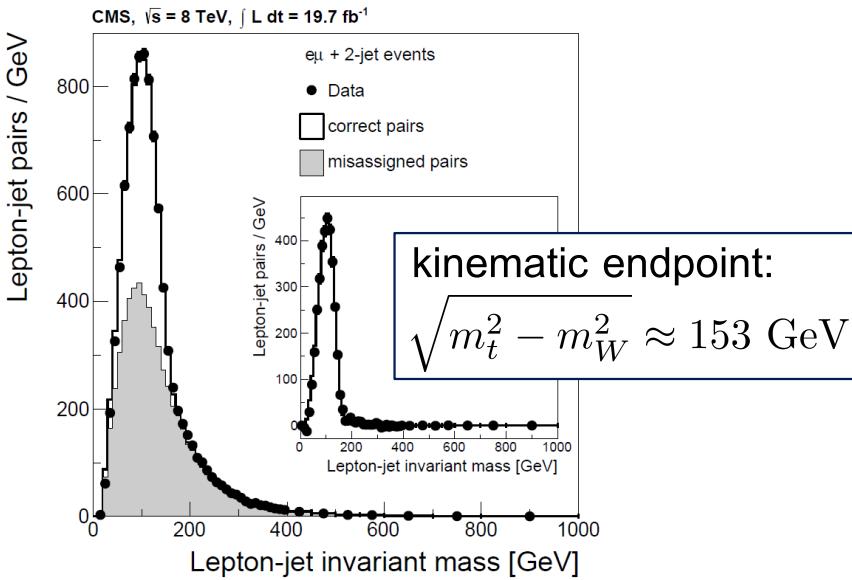
- How many $t\bar{t}$ events are in data?
 $\Rightarrow \sigma(t\bar{t})$
- How many events have also jets from top decay present?
 \rightarrow gives handle on $\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wq)$
- How many of those jets are b-tagged?
 \rightarrow gives handle on $\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb)$



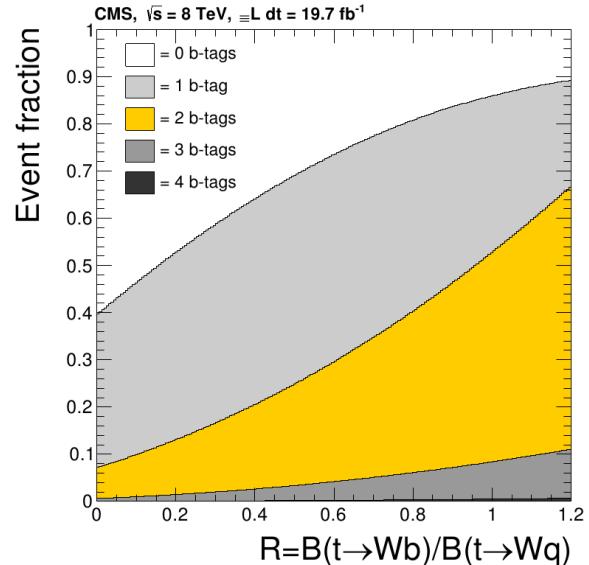
CMS: R measurement in $t\bar{t}$

PL B 736 (2014) 33

step 2: jets from top decay

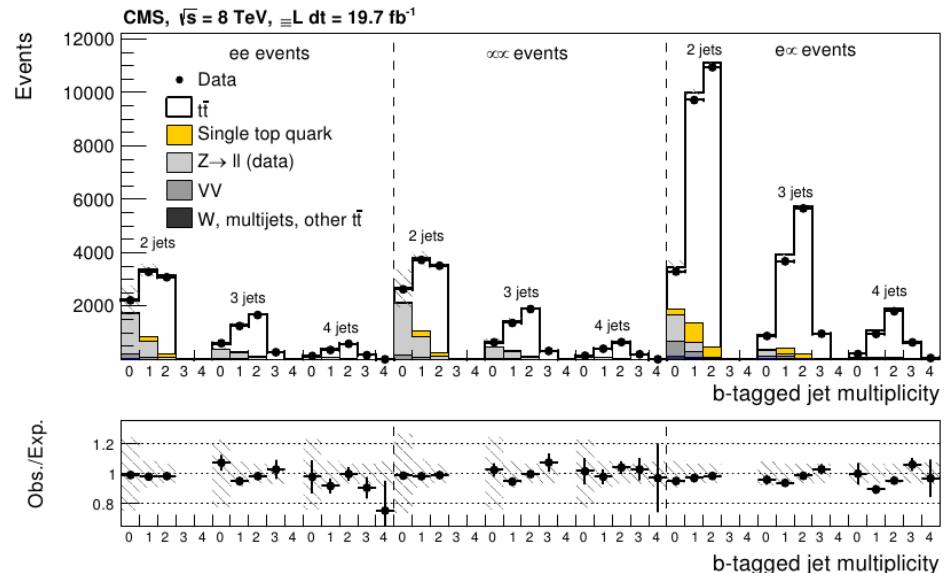


step 3: b-tagged jets from top decay



measurement

binned-likelihood fit in $3 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 = 36$ categories



$e\mu$ channel dominates combination through lower stat. uncertainty

final result

$$|V_{tb}| = 1.007 \pm 0.016$$

$$|V_{tb}| > 0.975 @95\% \text{ CL}$$

R measurement

PL B 736 (2014) 33

➤ purity

Parameter	Jet multiplicity	Dilepton channel		
		ee	$\mu\mu$	e μ
$f_{t\bar{t}} \equiv \epsilon(t\bar{t})$	2	0.67 ± 0.07	0.65 ± 0.08	0.85 ± 0.06
	3	0.79 ± 0.06	0.78 ± 0.07	0.90 ± 0.07
	4	0.81 ± 0.11	0.82 ± 0.11	0.94 ± 0.10
$k_{st} \equiv \epsilon(tW)$	2	0.062 ± 0.004	0.063 ± 0.004	0.062 ± 0.003
	3	0.040 ± 0.003	0.040 ± 0.003	0.041 ± 0.002
	4	0.036 ± 0.004	0.036 ± 0.006	0.029 ± 0.003

➤ selection efficiency of jets from top decay

Dilepton channel	# jets	$f_{\text{correct}}^{\text{data}}$	$f_{\text{correct}}^{\text{MC}}$	data/MC
ee	2	0.28 ± 0.05	0.277 ± 0.001	1.03 ± 0.19
	3	0.22 ± 0.07	0.223 ± 0.001	0.99 ± 0.29
	4	0.19 ± 0.07	0.175 ± 0.001	1.09 ± 0.43
$\mu\mu$	2	0.28 ± 0.06	0.276 ± 0.001	1.00 ± 0.21
	3	0.24 ± 0.06	0.227 ± 0.001	1.05 ± 0.25
	4	0.20 ± 0.07	0.181 ± 0.001	1.08 ± 0.37
e μ	2	0.36 ± 0.06	0.3577 ± 0.0007	1.01 ± 0.16
	3	0.26 ± 0.05	0.2625 ± 0.0007	1.00 ± 0.18
	4	0.21 ± 0.06	0.2047 ± 0.0008	1.00 ± 0.27

R measurement: uncertainties

PL B 736 (2014) 33

Source	Uncertainty (%)
Experimental uncertainties:	
ε_b	2.4
ε_q	0.4
$f_{t\bar{t}}$	0.1
DY	0.2
misidentified lepton	0.1
JER	0.5
JES	0.5
unclustered E_T^{miss}	0.5
integrated luminosity	0.2
pileup	0.5
simulation statistics	0.5
f_{correct}	0.5
model calibration	0.2
selection efficiency	0.1
Theoretical uncertainties:	
top-quark mass	0.9
top-quark p_T	0.5
ME-PS	0.5
μ_R / μ_F	0.5
signal generator	0.5
underlying event	0.1
colour reconnection	0.1
hadronisation	0.5
PDF	0.1
$t \rightarrow Wq$ flavour	0.4
$ V_{td} / V_{ts} $	<0.01
relative single-top-quark fraction (tW)	0.1
VV (theoretical cross section)	0.1
extra sources of heavy flavour	0.4
Total systematic	3.2